

# Lesson 10 plurals

## 複数形の練習

### 1 Conversation Listen to the teacher.

先生の会話を聞いてみましょう。

Emily: This is a dog.

Kumi: These are birds.

Emily: That is a cat.

Clare: Those are snakes.

Kumi: They are scary!

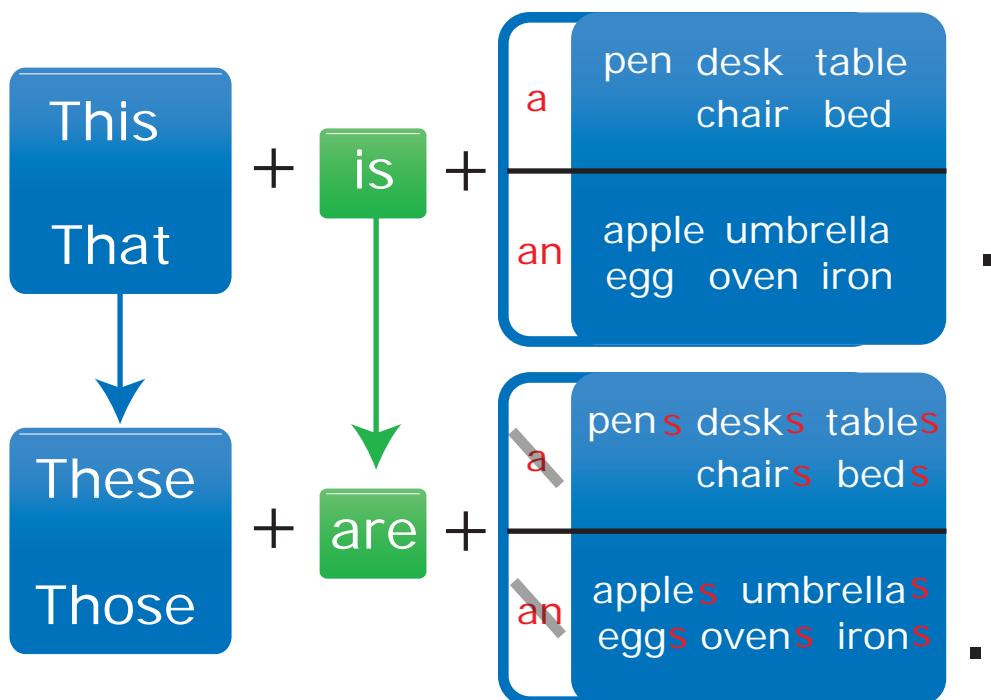


### 2 Role play Practice with the teacher. Play as Kumi, and then switch.

先生と練習しましょう。クミになって話してみましょう。次は役を交替して練習しましょう。

### 3 Pick up expressions Check the expressions in this lesson.

出てきた表現をチェックしましょう。



## 4 Let's try!

Let's answer the questions.

先生の質問に答えてみましょう。

This is a pen. → These are pens.

That is an apple. → ----.

This is a book. → ----.

That is an orange. → ----.

### Point

複数の単語には s が付きますが、  
語尾が s, ss, o, x, sh, ch で終わる単語には es が付きます。

bus → buses

boss → bosses

tomato → tomatoes

box → boxes

dish → dishes

match → matches

f fe で終わる単語は、fをvに変えてesを付けま

leaf → leaves

life → lives

また、子音（母音以外の文字）+yで終わる単語は、y が i に変わり  
es

が付きます。city → cities study → studies

baby → babies body → bodies

## 1 Conversation

Listen to the teacher.

先生の会話を聞いてみましょう

Daniel: Hi. I'm Daniel. Are you students?

Kumi: Yes. We are high school students. How about you?

Daniel: I'm a photographer. These are my pictures.

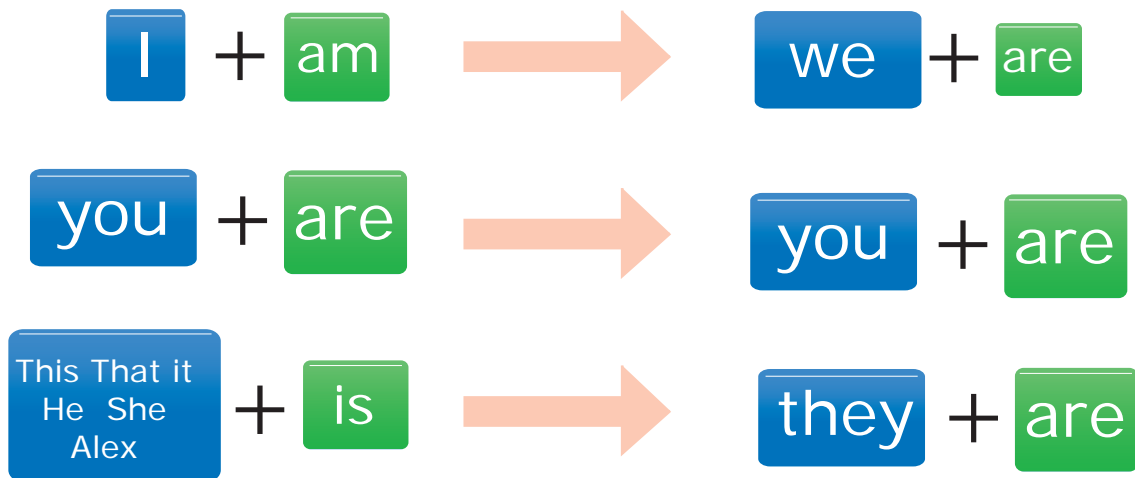
Kumi: Wow, they are beautiful.



### 3 Pick up expressions

Check the expressions in this lesson.

出てきた表現をチェックしましょう。



### 4 Let's try!

Let's change these sentences to plurals.

下の文章を複数形にしてみましょう。

I am a teacher.

This is a pen.

This is a big city.

She is a beautiful girl.

#### Point

単語の中には、複数になると全く違う変わり方をするものがあります。

man	men	woman	women
child	children	foot	feet
tooth	teeth	mouse	mice